

Contents

Preface	7
1. Introduction.....	9
2. The theoretical and research history background	13
2.1 The theoretical starting point	13
2.2 Theories about the medieval town	15
2.3 Research into the Danish medieval town	19
3. The legal and financial conditions for Danish rescue archaeology until 2002	29
3.1 The cultural-historical revival and voluntary protection	30
3.2 Ancient monuments in the cultural landscape and the Nature Conservation Act of 1937	32
3.3 The Museum Act of 1958 and the development of the decentralised museum system	33
3.4 The universities and the local museums	35
3.5 Rescue archaeology and the Nature Conservation Act of 1969	37
3.6 The disruption of antiquarian administration, the Møllmann committee and the Museum Act of 1984	38
3.7 The underground car park in Ribe and the new museum act	40
4. The excavations in west Ribe.....	45
4.1 Materials and method	47
4.2 ASR 1015 Dagmargården	76
4.3 ASR 1200 Bakelitfabrikken, Slotsgade 3-7	88
4.4 ASR 11 Danielsens Tømmerhandel, Nygade 10	105
5. The finds.....	163
5.1 Trade and connections	163
5.2 Crafts	192
5.3 Daily life	205
5.4 Clothing, weapons and riding equipment	214

6. The urban fabric and merchant networks of Ribe 1050-1250	227
6.1 Ribe in the 11th century	228
6.2 Ribe in the 12th century	233
6.3 Ribe during the 13th century	248
6.4 The merchants and their networks	256
6.5 The material culture in S. Klemens	261
6.6 The burgher community and the development of the town	264
6.7 Ribe and Danish urbanisation 1050-1250	269
6.8 Conclusion	275
 Bibliography.....	 277
 Notes.....	 287