### Contents

# PART 1. THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO POWER, SPACE AND PLACE 9

Chapter 1. Introduction

Viking Age Aristocratic Sites in Northern Europe – an Introduction to a Long Discussion 11

By Mads Ravn

Chapter 2

The Notion of Power in the Study of Metalrich Archaeological Sites 20

By Trine Borake

Chapter 3

From Central Space to Urban Place 33

Growth and Centrality in the Fjord Landscapes of Aalborg and Odense from the 5<sup>th</sup> to 12<sup>th</sup> Century By Mads Runge

Chapter 4

Gudme as First-Generation Central Place 48

– the Case of an Agrarian-Based, Non-Resilient Urban Trajectory By Mads Dengsø Jessen, Mette Marie Hald, Morten Fischer Mortensen, Peter Steen Henriksen and Sofie Laurine Albris

Chapter 5

Jelling: a Central Place or a Royal Place, and what is the Difference in the 10th Century? 65

By Anne Pedersen

Chapter 6

Dynamic Changes of Society and Settlements in the Greater Jelling Area in the First Millennium AD 80

By Charlotta Lindblom & Katrine Balsgaard Juul

## PART 2. POWER, WAR AND ARISTOCRATIC SITES IN NORTHERN EUROPE 105

Chapter 7

"Great Hall" and "Central Place": characterising power in the settlement geography of England in the fifth to eighth centuries 107

By Christopher Scull

Chapter 8

Borre – A Royal Manor with Halls, Mounds, Harbour and Ship Graves 120

By Terje Gansum

Chapter 9

Iron Age Monuments and Finds from the Tinghaug Plateau – a Synthesis 134

By Elna Siv Kristoffersen & Alf Tore Hommedal

Chapter 10

On Top of the World 157

An Aristocratic Settlement from the 7<sup>th</sup>-10<sup>th</sup> Century on Munkebo Bakke, Funen
By Malene Refshauge Beck

Chapter 11

A "Tissø Complex" at Birka 175

Birka-Korshamn and the Origins of the Viking Town By Sven Kalmring & Johan Runer

PART 3. ATTACKS AND COMMUNICATION BY LAND AND SEA 195

Chapter 12

Failure or success? 197

The Frankish Invasion of Jutland in AD 815

By Kasper H. Andersen

#### Chapter 13

#### From Esesfelth to Echeho 211

- Continuity and change in a Nordalbingian landscape of power By Thorsten Lemm

Chapter 14

Unlocking the Mysteries of Erritsø Manor – the Maritime Aspects 231

By Morten Ravn

Chapter 15

Navigating past Erritsø during the Viking Age By Jens Ulriksen

### PART 4. THE ERRITSØ LOCATION, ITS CHRONOLOGY, CHOREOGRAPHY AND INTERPRETATIONS

Chapter 16

Radiocarbon dates and Bayesian modelling of the Erritsø site 265 By Bente Philippsen & Marie Kanstrup

Chapter 17

The Erritsø Excavations in a Bayesian Perspective 276

By Mads Ravn & Christian Juel

Chapter 18

Erritsø – the Production Area 303

By Morten Lyngkjær Jensen

Chapter 19

Synthesis of Central Places, Royal Places, Great Hall Complexes and Aristocratic Sites 322

By Mads Ravn

Authors 325