

Contents

Preface	11
Acknowledgement	13
A note of thanks	14
Abbreviations	16
Bibliography.	17
I. ARCHAIC CHALKIS	
I.1 Introduction	43
I.2 Ancient written sources and history of investigations.	45
I.3 Methodology.	51
I.4 Pottery wares	52
II. THE HOUSE AT THE HARBOUR	
II.1 Early-Middle Proto Corinthian pits. Phase K-Ia	63
II.1.1 <i>Introduction</i>	63
II.1.2 <i>Finds and statistics</i>	63
II.1.3 <i>Pit I and Pit II</i>	68
II.1.4 <i>Pit III</i>	80
II.1.5 <i>Pit IV and Va-b</i>	81
II.1.6 <i>Pit VI</i>	83
II.2 The Middle Proto Corinthian house. Phase K-Ib	83
II.2.1 <i>Introduction</i>	83
II.2.2 <i>Extent and layout</i>	84
II.2.3 <i>Architecture</i>	86
II.2.4 <i>Finds and statistics</i>	88
II.2.5 <i>Courtyard K-Ib/4</i>	88
II.2.6 <i>Entrance/storage space K-Ib/5</i>	96
II.2.7 <i>Room K-Ib/6a</i>	96
II.2.8 <i>Courtyard K-Ib/7</i>	100
II.2.9 <i>Narrow road K-Ib/8</i>	100
II.2.10 <i>Rooms K-Ib/9-10</i>	100
II.3 The Middle Proto Corinthian house. Phase K-II	100
II. 3.1 <i>Introduction</i>	100
II.3.2 <i>Finds and statistics</i>	101

II.3.3 Courtyard K-II/1	101
II.3.4 Courtyard K-II/4	101
II.3.5 Entrance/storage space K-II/5	103
II.3.6 Room K-II/6a	106
II.3.7 Courtyard K-II/7a	112
II.4 The Middle Corinthian house. Phase K-III	113
II.4.1 Introduction	113
II.4.2 Finds and statistics	118
II.4.3 Courtyard K-III/1	122
II.4.4 Room K-III/2 and courtyard K-III/4	125
II.4.5 Room K-III/2	125
II.4.6 Courtyard K-III/4	126
II.4.7 Entrance/storage space K-III/5.	144
II.4.8. Rooms K-III/6a-b and courtyard K-III/7	148
II.4.9 Rooms K-III/6a-b.	148
II.4.10 Room K-III/6b	159
II.4.11 Courtyard K-III/7	159
II.4.12 Room K-III/11	167
II.5 The Middle Corinthian house. Phase K-IV	167
II.5.1 Introduction	167
II.5.2 Finds and statistics	168
II.5.3 Courtyard K-IV/4	169
II.5.4 Entrance/storage space K-IV/5.	171
II.5.5 Rooms K-IV/6a-b.	176
II.5.6 Courtyard K-IV/7	181
II.5.7 Courtyard K-IV/11	186
II.5.8 A narrow road K-IV/8.	186
II.5.9 Narrow Road K-IV/8, early phase	186
II.6 The Middle-Late Corinthian house. Phase K-V	187
II.6.1 Introduction	187
II.6.2 Finds and statistics	188
II.6.3. Activity phase 1 (room and courtyard K-V/1-4).	189
II.6.4 Courtyard K-V/4	193
II.6.5 Activity phase 2	195
II.6.6 Activity phase 3	202
II.6.7 Narrow road K-V/8	205
II.6.8 Room K-V/6a	206
II.7 The Middle-Late Corinthian house. Phase K-VI	206
II.7.1 Introduction	206
II.7.2 Finds and statistics	206
II.7.3 Room K-VI/2	206
II.7.4 Courtyard K-VI/4	207
II.7.5 Rooms K-VI/6-7	209
II.7.6 Area of courtyard K-VI/7.	210

II.7.7 Narrow road K-VI/8	211
II.7.8 Area of room K-VI/10	211
III. THE TERRACE ROAD AND ADJOINING HOUSES	
III.1 Introduction	215
III.2 The Terrace Road	215
III.2.1 Finds and statistics	219
III.2.2 The Middle Proto Corinthian road. Rd-1	221
III.2.3 The Middle Corinthian road. Rd-2	225
III.2.4 The Late Archaic road. Rd-3	228
III.3 The adjoining houses	235
III.3.1 Introduction	235
III.3.2 Finds and statistics	236
III.3.3 The Middle Proto Corinthian house N-1	237
III.3.4 The Middle Corinthian house N-2	249
III.3.4.1 Finds and statistics	251
III.3.5 The Middle Corinthian house N-3	258
III.3.6 The Middle-Late Corinthian house LR-8	259
IV. THE ACROPOLIS HILL: VARIOUS HOUSES AND DEPOSITS	
IV.1 Introduction	265
IV.1.1 Finds and statistics	268
IV.2 Early Proto Corinthian activities: Deposit 1	270
IV.3 The Middle–Late Corinthian houses LR-2a, LR-2b, LR-3 and ramp LR-4	275
IV.3.1 House LR-2a	275
IV.3.2 House LR-2b	276
IV.3.3 Pavement north of LR-2a.	279
IV.3.4 House LR-3.	280
IV.3.5 House or ramp LR-4.	281
IV.4 The Middle – Late Corinthian house LR-5 and Deposit 2 (Fig. 170)	283
IV.5. The Middle – Late Corinthian courtyard house LR-6	287
IV.6 The Late Archaic house LR-7	289
IV.7 Terrace Road South	293
IV.7.2 Courtyard LR-9 with an altar.	294
IV.7.2 Room LR-10	307
IV.7.3 Room LR-11	309
IV.7.4 Archaic finds from room XIV	311
IV.7.5 The Narrow Road (room IV)	312
IV.8 Various finds	313
PLATES	
V. POTTERY CONSUMPTION	
V.1 Introduction.	363

V.2 Drinking vessels	364
V.3 Serving vessels	367
V.3.1 <i>Bowls, kraters and lekanai</i>	367
V.3.2 <i>Pedestalled kraters and plates</i>	367
V.4 Pouring vases	368
V.5 Wine-water mixing vases.	370
V.5.1 <i>Basins (spouted and pedestalled?)</i>	371
V.5.2 <i>Column kraters</i>	372
V.6 Basins on high stands	373
V.7 Preparation of food and other products	376
V.7.1 <i>Mortars</i>	376
V.7.2 <i>Cooking pots</i>	378
V.7.3 <i>Various cookware vessels</i>	379
V.8 Storage containers and pithoi	380

VI. TEXTILE PRODUCTION

VI.1 Introduction	383
VI.2 Textile production and courtyard houses	383
VI.2.1 <i>Textile production and wine consumption</i>	390
VI.3 Loom weights, loom weight variants, spools and astragals	392
VI.3.1 <i>Introduction</i>	392
VI.3.2 <i>Wares</i>	392
VI.3.3. <i>Moulds</i>	394
VI.3.4 <i>Weight, width and height range, and shapes</i>	394
VI.3.5. <i>Distribution: roofed and unroofed spaces</i>	400
VI.4 Loom weights.	402
VI.4.1 <i>Introduction</i>	402
VI.4.2 <i>The truncated and pyramidal loom weight</i>	402
VI.4.3 <i>Clusters of loom weights</i>	403
VI.4.4 <i>Border manufacture</i>	405
VI.4.5. <i>Decoration</i>	408
VI.4.6 <i>Astragals as loom weights</i>	416
VI.5 Loom weight variants.	416
VI.5.1 <i>Near-conical loom weight variants</i>	417
VI.5.2 <i>Pyramidal loom weight variants</i>	418
VI.6 Spools	418
VI.6.1 <i>Find places</i>	418
VI.7 Pin-beaters, hand stones and microblades	421
VI.7.1 <i>Pin-beaters</i>	421
VI.7.2 <i>Hand stones</i>	423
VI.7.3 <i>Microblades</i>	424
VI.8 Distaffs, spindle whorls and spindle shafts	424

VI. 8.1. Distaffs? Iron “temple-keys”	426
VI.8.2 Spindle whorls and distaffs	427
VI.9 Weaving kits	429
VI.9.1. Unguent/oil vases	430
VI.9.2 Fine-ware containers and pyxides	433
VI.10 Pinna nobilis.	436
VI.10.1 Introduction	436
VI.10.2 Frequency and contexts.	438
VI.10.4 Pinna and mollusc fibre in ancient written sources	440
VI.10.5 Evidence for pinna and sea-silk in archaeology.	441
VI.10.6 Pinna consumption in Chalkis.. . . .	442
VI.11 Evidence from Archaic art	446
VI.12 Conclusion: weaving, feasting and courtyard houses	452
VII. SITE HISTORY – A SUMMARY	
VII.1 The late eighth century BC	471
VII.2 The early seventh century BC	472
VII.3 The early sixth century BC	474
VII.4 The early fifth century BC	477
VII.5 Veneration in the late fourth and early third century BC?	477
VII.6 Epilogue. <i>Histoi</i> : among looms and ship masts	478
VIII. APPENDICES	
APPENDIX 1. Shellfish from the Archaic strata.	483
APPENDIX 2. Settlement spaces with evidence for textile manufacture.	486
APPENDIX 3. Loom weights.	489
APPENDIX 4. Loom weight variants	497
APPENDIX 5. Spools.	499
APPENDIX 6. Various objects	500