

Contents

1	Introducing <i>Oceans of Archaeology</i>	9
1.1	Welcome to <i>Oceans of Archaeology</i> Anders Fischer and Lisbeth Pedersen	10
1.2	The world that vanished below the waves Anders Fischer	14
2	Sighting submerged prehistoric seashores – land-based approaches	21
2.1	Amber ornaments from North Sea shores – missives from the Stone Age Anders Fischer and Peter Vang Petersen	22
2.1.1	<i>Glowing amber in the dark</i> <i>Peter Vang Petersen</i>	29
2.2	Gifts from the sea – inland indications of early prehistoric activity at now submerged coasts Theis Zetner Trolle Jensen and Anders Fischer	30
2.3	Crossing the sea in early prehistoric Europe Anders Fischer and Christina Papoulia	42
2.3.1	<i>Maritime obsidian trade in the Aegean</i> <i>Christina Papoulia</i>	54
2.3.2	<i>Stralsund – boats in fragments</i> <i>Anders Fischer, Harald Lübke and Stefanie Klooff</i>	56
3	Exploring inundated early prehistory – national overviews	59
3.1	Sweden – surveying submerged landscapes from early prehistory Anders Fischer	60
3.1.1	<i>Haväng – life at the waterfront 9000 years ago</i> <i>Anders Fischer</i>	66
3.2	Denmark – a sea of archaeological plenty Anders Fischer and Peter Vang Petersen	68
3.2.1	<i>Solrød Strand – reindeer hunters by the Baltic Ice Lake</i> <i>Peter Vang Petersen</i>	84
3.2.2	<i>Nekselø – fishing and woodland management on a grand scale</i> <i>Lisbeth Pedersen, Anders Fischer and Thomas Bartholin</i>	86
3.3	Belgium – finds from trawl fishing, dredging and beach walking Marnix Pieters, Maikel De Clercq, Ine Demerre, Tine Missiaen and Sven Van Haelst	88

3.4	Bulgaria – burials and wooden settlement structures Preslav Peev and Vladimir Slavchev	94
3.5	Turkey – gateway between Asia and Europe Hakan Oniz	100
3.5.1	<i>Yenikapi – settlement and burials below sea level</i> <i>Hakan Oniz</i>	104
4	Methods, management and preservation of the early prehistoric cultural heritage below the sea	107
4.1	Investigating prehistoric sites on the seabed Otto Uldum, Harald Lübke and Jonathan Benjamin	108
4.1.1.	<i>Køge Harbour – finding small things with large machines</i> <i>Klara Fiedler, Andreas G. Binder, Frederik D. Hyttel and Anders Fischer</i>	118
4.1.2	<i>Orehoved – high-tech hand excavation under water</i> <i>Morten Johansen and Morten Ravn</i>	120
4.2	Threats to the submerged prehistoric cultural heritage Claus Skriver, Ehud Galili and Anders Fischer	122
4.2.1	<i>Fløjstrup Skov – aggregate extraction and heritage management</i> <i>Anders Fischer, Jørgen Dencker and Torben Malm</i>	134
4.3	Deterioration and preservation of organic materials on the seabed David Gregory and Henning Matthiesen	136
4.3.1	<i>Tybrind Vig – organic materials in abundance and diversity</i> <i>Søren H. Andersen</i>	144
4.3.2	<i>Neustadt – dietary insights from dirty cookware</i> <i>Carl P. Heron, Hayley Saul, Sönke Hartz and Anders Fischer</i>	146
5	Engulfed Stone Age – archaeological syntheses and strategies for the future	149
5.1	The tip of the iceberg – taking stock of the early prehistoric submarine record for Europe and the eastern Mediterranean Anders Fischer	150
5.2	Sacral and profane – diversity in the early prehistoric submarine record Anders Fischer	162

5.2.1	<i>Fermanville ‘La Mondrée’ – a Middle Palaeolithic workshop below the sea</i>	174
	<i>Dominique Cliquet</i>	
5.2.2	<i>Cosquer Cave – an ice age ‘cathedral’ beneath the sea</i>	176
	<i>Anders Fischer and Jacques Collina-Girard</i>	
5.2.3	<i>Goldcliff – tracks of Mesolithic footprints</i>	178
	<i>Martin Bell</i>	
5.3	The qualities of the submarine Stone Age	180
	Anders Fischer	
5.4	Managing early prehistory below the waves	192
	Anders Fischer and Jonathan Benjamin	
6	Oceans of Archaeology – when, who, where, what?	201
6.1	Radiocarbon dates for submarine and maritime finds from early prehistory	202
	Anders Fischer and Theis Zetner Trolle Jensen	
6.2	Acknowledgements and salutations	222
	Anders Fischer	
6.3	List of contributors	226
6.4	Site and geographical index	230
6.5	Topical index	234